Collaborative monitoring of the Eddystone SAC

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BACKGROUND

- In 2014 measures introduced to prohibit bottom-towed trawling
- Protection to reef physical structure, habitats and ecosystems
- Newly established measures should be monitored to assess their efficacy
- Opportunity to share with stakeholders the improvements in habitats that may come from relief of fishing pressure







HABITATS & SPECIES



20140619_Box_2_1_019 common starfish (Asterias rubens)



20140731_Box_1_5_019 rosyfeather star (Antedon bifida)



20140619_Box_2_6_013 king scallop (Pecten maximus)



20140619_Box_2_6_012 painted top-shell (Calliostoma zizyphinum)



20140731_Box_2_2_005 seven armed starfish (Luidia ciliaris)



20140731_Box_1_5_018 common seaurchin (Echinus esculentus)



20140731_Box_2_1_009 queen scallop (Aequipecten opercularis)



20140731_Box_1_2_017 limpet: white tortoiseshell (*Tectura virginea*)



20140731_Box_1_2_004 burrowing anemone (no sp id)



20140731_Box_1_1_018 anemone: sandy creeplet (Epizoanthus couchii)



20140731_Box_2_1_004 anemone hermit crab (Pagurus prideaux) with cloak anemone (Adamsia carciniopados) (also inset)



20140619_Box_2_1_024 common hermit crab (Pagurus bernhadus)



20140731_Box_1_1_011 burrowing anemone (Peachia cylindrica)



20140731_Box_1_5_017 cup coral (Caryophyllia smithii)



20140731_Box_1_1_0013fan worm: sand mason (Lanice conchilega)



20140619_Box_2_1_017 harbour crab (Liocarcinus depurator)

THE PROJECT

- Assessing change in habitats is technically, financial and scientifically challenging
- Best likely scenario to achieve this is to incorporate expertise in a collaborative working environment
- CIFCA, MCS and UoE joined forces to deliver science that describes site change through time
- Funded by the Pig Shed Trust and Princess Yachts (2014 to 2020)



THE METHOD

- Annual line-transect dropdown camera surveys each year
- Structured survey boxes: (Box1) treatment
 (Box2) no treatment
 (Box3) distant reference
- Simple biodiversity indices, abundance by group, by indicator species and as data builds multivariate analysis for communities



RESULTS TO DATE

- Site characterisation in 2014
- Annual time series gathered in 2015 and 2016 (then 2017-2019)
- More than 1000 images gathered from across 3 boxes
- Each image quantified. Selected independent validation of species assignment
- Length of project represents probable times scale over which we might anticipate change (+/across a range of species groups)



20140716_Box_1_1_004 finger bryozoa/sea chevril (Alcyonidium diaphanum)



20140731_Box_1_1_004 spiral bryozoa (Bugula sp.)



20140731_Box_1_1_008 monkey puzzle bryozoa (Omalosecosa ramulosa)



20140731_Box_1_3_015 bryozoa: ross coral (*Pentapora foliacea*) with mixed byozoa turf (no sp id)



20140716_Box_1_3_003 pink seafans (Eunicella verrucosa)



20140731_Box_1_3_013 bryozoa: ross coral (Pentapora foliacea)



20140731_Box_1_5_014 encrusting bryozoa (no sp id)



20140731_Box_1_5_014 dead men'sfingers (Alcyonium digitatum)

THE FUTURE (to 2020)







Inshore Fisheries and Conservation Authority

